# 2. BEST PRACTICES IN POWER DISTRIBUTION SECTOR

(Proposed Dates: 14/11/2022 to 09/12/2022 {4 Weeks})

**Duration: 4 Weeks** 

### **AIM**

Power distribution forms most crucial chain of the entire power business. If this segment is able to demonstrate commercial viability and maintain uninterrupted power supply to customer, there is every possibility that the entire power sector will yield positive results. Therefore, there is necessity to modernize and adopt best practices in power distribution sector. The best technology application and practices will improve quality and reliability of power supply to customer besides, help in reduction of losses. Refurbishment of HV & LV Distribution system will increase customer satisfaction on the one hand and increase the revenue of the utility on the other.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- Impart knowledge on best practices in construction of distribution systems
- Orient the participants with advance technologies and systems including IT applications and automation.
- Educate the participants on Standards of Performance and customer relation management.

#### CONTENTS OF THE COURSE

#### Introduction

Power scenario of India and its Organizational Structure Planning of distribution system, Load Forecasting & Analysis

### Construction, Operation & Maintenance of Distribution System

Specifications of materials and Construction standards for Distribution systems
Distribution Transformers – Operation & Maintenance & Failure Analysis
Indoor and Outdoor Switchgear – Installation and Maintenance
Adoption of Innovative and Cost Effective Technologies & low cost 33/11 KV SS
Safety Measures and Prevention of Electrical Accidents
Switched Capacitors – HT & LT, Reactive Power Compensation
Earthing System and Protection against Lightning, Surges and Transient

O & M Practices for distribution lines and Sub-stations including recent practices such as condition monitoring and hotline maintenance, Maintenance Free Distribution Transformers Power System Protection & Relays coordination

#### Performance improvement of distribution systems

Energy Audit & Accounting

Energy Efficiency and Distribution loss assessment and Loss Reduction methodologies Optimal Integrated Strategy for Loss Reduction and Voltage Improvement Pilferage & Theft of Energy Load management & Demand Side Management Techniques HV Distribution System Distribution Automation & SCADA and Distribution Franchising

## Revenue management of Power distribution utilities

Issues and challenges in Metering, Billing & Collection Electricity metering, billing & collection Metering Technologies & Advancements Recent Developments in Metering – Remote, Pre-paid & Pilfer Proof Smart Metering and Spot Billing technologies

## **Power Quality & Customer Service**

Quality of service and Power Supply Standards of performance for power supply Customer Relation Management & Consumer Analysis Tools (CAT) SCADA & Integrated Customer Care Center

### **Information Technology (IT)**

IT for Distribution Management
Management Information Systems (MIS) & Consumer Information System (CIS)
Geographical Information Systems (GIS) and Global Positioning Systems (GPS)
Smart Meter & Smart Grid
Mobile/Electronic enabled Services

### **Exercises**

Voltage Regulation Calculations for 33 KV, 11 KV and LT Lines Calculation of Line Losses in Distribution System Improvement Schemes – Methodology Load Flow Study

#### **Field Visits**

33/11 KV Substation & HVD Systems Transformer & Meter Manufacturing Units